

GAJAH

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Journal of the Asian Elephant Specialist Group Number 53 (2021)

The journal is intended as a medium of communication on issues that concern the management and conservation of Asian elephants both in the wild and in captivity. It is a means by which everyone concerned with the Asian elephant (*Elephas maximus*), whether members of the Asian Elephant Specialist Group or not, can communicate their research results, experiences, ideas and perceptions freely, so that the conservation of Asian elephants can benefit. All articles published in *Gajah* reflect the individual views of the authors and not necessarily that of the editorial board or the Asian Elephant Specialist Group.

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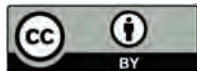
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Cover

A herd of elephants crossing an oil palm plantation in Tawau, Sabah

Photo by Mazidi Ghani

(See article on page 30)

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